

## CONSTITUTIONAL COURT

	COMPOSITION	QUALIFICATIONS	ROLE	PRESIDENT	FINANCIAL
ROMANIA “Constitutional Court”	9 judges – 3 appointed by the Chamber of Deputies; 3 appointed the Senate; 3 appointed by the President	-Law degree -high professional competence -it least 18 years experience in juridical or academic activities	Constitutionality of laws, international treaties; evaluate lower courts decisions on constitutional issues if asked; Solve disputes of legal nature between public authorities; validating election result of presidential election & referendums; provide opinion to the parliament on proposals regarding the suspension of the President from office; decide on the constitutionality of the suspension of a political party	President is elected by the judges of the court by secret vote for 3 year terms	Draft own budget as a separate item in the state budget
POLAND “Constitutional Tribunal”	15 judges appointed by the Parliament	Anyone who already has the qualifications determined by law to be a judge on the Supreme Court or on the Chief	Adjudicate constitutionality of laws, statutes, international agreement; complaints concerning constitutional	Members will nominate the President & Vice President from amongst	Draft own budget which is part of the State budget. Exclusive authority over implementation

		Administrative Court	infringements; constitutional disputes between public authorities; constitutionality of purposes and/or activities of political party	themselves and the President of Poland will then appoint them	of their budget.
Afghanistan "Supreme Court"	9 members appointed by the President with the approval of the house of Representatives	-it least 40 yrs old -Citizen of Afghanistan -higher education in law or in Islamic jurisprudence AND have sufficient expertise & experience in the judicial system of Afghanistan -high ethical standards & reputation of good deeds -not have been convicted of crimes against humanity. Crimes, and sentenced of deprivation of his/her civil rights -not a member of any political party during term of official duty	Reviewing & interpreting the constitutionality of laws, legislative decrees, international treaties/convention,	President of Afghanistan appoints one member as President of the Court	Supreme Court drafts the budget of the judiciary which is part of the state budget and approved by Parliament. The Supreme Court has the sole authority of the implementation of the budget
SPAIN "Constitutional Court"	12 judges appointed by the King – 4 of whom are nominated by the Congress of Deputies; 4 nominated by the	Judges must have been magistrates, prosecutors, university professors, public officials, or lawyers all of whom must be "jurists of acknowledged	Constitutional review of rules (having the rank of law) of both state and autonomous communities; deciding constitutional conflicts between state and one or	Court members nominates a President from amongst themselves and the King appoints	Drafting own budget, part of the State budget.

	Senate; 2 by the government; 2 by the General Council of the Judiciary	competence” with at least 15 years of professional experience	more autonomous communities or between bodies of the State; conflicts in defense of local autonomy filed by municipalities and provinces against state or autonomous community laws or norms having the rank of laws that they deem to infringe their constitutionality-guaranteed local autonomy; prior review of constitutionality of international treaties; individual appeal for constitutional protection		
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